Integrated care partnerships (ICPs) are alliances of providers that work together to deliver care by agreeing to collaborate rather than compete.

In some areas, integrated care systems (ICSs) have evolved from STPs, taking on greater responsibility for managing local resources and improving health and care for their populations.

Primary care networks (PCNs) bring general practices together who may also collaborate with a range of other local providers to provide primary care at scale by using a wide range of professional skills and community services.